

CH Ac8 Evaluate the effectiveness of the acupuncture treatment and self care

OVERVIEW

This standard outlines the process by which the practitioner can evaluate and refine the acupuncture treatment in order to best meet the client's changing needs. It establishes the need for effective record keeping and review, places a duty of care on the practitioner to re-assess the appropriateness of further acupuncture treatment, and recognises the opportunity for professional self-development that this process provides. Users of this standard will need to ensure that practice reflects up to date information and policies.

Version No 1

KNOWLEDGE AND UNDERSTANDING

You will need to know and understand:

1. the professional standards and code of conduct for your discipline
2. the role of the professional (regulatory) body setting the rules and ethical standards of your discipline
3. the rules, ethical standards and codes of conduct of your profession and how they apply to your own practice
4. why it is important to keep your understanding of professional rules and codes of conduct up to date
5. how to balance your own responsibilities as a professional with any contractual or other requirements of any organisation within which you work
6. current relevant health and safety legislation and how it applies to your own work role
7. legislation relating to obtaining, storing and using information
8. legislation relating to supplying services
9. the importance of keeping your understanding of legislation up to date
10. how relevant legislation impacts on your work
11. the roles and functions of the principal agencies with whom you work
12. how to obtain information from the principal agencies with whom you may be working
13. why it is important to respect the rights of clients
14. the extent of your own remit as a practitioner and the limits of your responsibilities
15. how your own role relates to that of other professionals within the principal

- agencies
16. the organisational requirements and restrictions relating to the use of resources
 17. the range of resources and options available to meet the client's needs
 18. how to achieve effective communication through observation, sensitive questioning, listening and touch
 19. how to adapt vocabulary, pace and tone of speaking to meet the needs of the client
 20. what forms of verbal and non-verbal communication are available and how to use these positively
 21. what signals can be used to check the understanding of the client and how to interpret them
 22. how to position self and client to encourage communication
 23. how to recognise and overcome barriers to communication
 24. why it is important to encourage the client (and any companion(s)) to ask questions, seek advice and express any concerns
 25. the nature of a professional relationship and how to develop it with clients
 26. how to respond to conflicting advice which clients may receive from different practitioners
 27. why it is important to reflect on your own practice and identify any development needs
 28. how to evaluate the effectiveness of your own actions and learn from experience
 29. the information available on effective healthcare and how to evaluate and use this information within your own practice
 30. how the models and concepts in your area of practice have evolved and developed, how they change with time and the similarities and differences between different versions
 31. how to develop links with other healthcare providers and the protocols for doing this
 32. how to recognise the limits of your own knowledge and competence and the importance of not exceeding these
 33. why it is important to acknowledge your own limitations and when there may be a need to refer the client on to other healthcare practitioners
 34. the importance of recognising and maintaining the client's legal and ethical rights to confidentiality
 35. how to balance the client's rights against your responsibility to others
 36. what to take into account when passing on information about clients
 37. what the procedures and requirements on confidentiality, security and transmission of information are for your organisation and for any other organisation that you may need to contact regarding a client
 38. the ways in which confidentiality may be breached and how to prevent their occurrence
 39. the different forms of consent and the circumstances in which these may apply
 40. the guidance given by your professional body on consent and when written consent should be obtained
 41. why it is important to ensure that clients have been given sufficient information to give or refuse consent
 42. who holds responsibility for gaining consent and when this should be done
 43. how consent may be obtained for clients who are unable to give the consent themselves and who has the right to give this consent
 44. the policies on consent, including any specific requirements under contractual agreements for your organisation and any other organisation you may need to contact regarding a client

45. why it is important to protect client confidentiality
46. how to keep records in order to protect confidentiality and security of information
47. how to keep records so that an audit can be undertaken
48. how to record all the necessary information in a format suitable for further use
49. who has the right of access to information held on records
50. the audit cycle
51. why it is important to acknowledge and respect an individual's rights and dignity and ways of doing this
52. the nature of disability and your role and responsibilities in working with those who have disabilities
53. how an individual's abilities and disabilities may affect the nature and form of help and support and the manner in which you provide it
54. what circumstances may indicate a need for the presence of a third party
55. who may act as a companion for the client and how to interact with them
56. what your legal and ethical responsibilities are in relation to the client's health and safety
57. how to maintain your practice in line with health and safety legislation
58. how to be supportive to the client (and any companion(s)) whilst managing time effectively
59. how to obtain information on commonly encountered diseases and on medications and their side effects
60. how to recognise those occasions when acupuncture may be appropriate and/or may complement other healthcare which the client is receiving
61. how to recognise conditions for which acupuncture alone would be ill advised and for which the client should seek advice from other sources
62. the circumstances when you may choose not to accept a client or to cease treating a client:
 - a. acupuncture is unlikely to succeed
 - b. the client does not want acupuncture
 - c. you do not wish to provide acupuncture
63. the circumstances when you must not accept a client:
 - a. acupuncture is contra-indicated
 - b. you do not have the requisite experience or expertise
 - c. other healthcare options are needed as a matter of urgency
64. the range, purpose and limitations of different methods, which may be used for different clients with different needs
65. how to determine the most appropriate method(s) for different clients and their particular needs
66. how to tailor treatment appropriately for each individual
67. how to assess the appropriateness of self-care strategies for the client
68. relevant anatomy for safe needling practice
69. relevant microbiology for safe clinical practice
70. relevant physiology, pathology and pharmacology for any clinical healthcare practitioner
71. relevant anatomy, physiology, pathology and pharmacology in order to recognise circumstances:
 - a. for which acupuncture is appropriate
 - b. where acupuncture must be used with caution
 - c. for which acupuncture is contra-indicated
 - d. for which acupuncture is inappropriate
72. the importance of encouraging the client to be as actively involved as possible and the relationship of this to the promotion of their health, effective functioning and

wellbeing

73. how to evaluate efficacy and suitability of the acupuncture for a client and how to decide when it should be halted and/or discontinued
74. what information is needed for the review to be carried out effectively
75. how to review the effectiveness of the acupuncture with the client and evaluate the extent to which their needs have been met
76. the potential risks associated with client self-care and the extent of your responsibilities
77. how and why you should encourage the client (and any companion) to take a full and active part in the review process and offer their views
78. how the client (and any companion) may indicate concerns in the process without making their concerns clear and explicit
79. the importance of active listening in evaluating the treatment with the client
80. the range of different ways in which the treatment can be altered to meet the needs of the client and the ways in which their needs may have changed
81. why it is necessary to help and support the client to consider the implications of any changes made to their programme of care
82. how to record the content and outcomes of the review process and what information should be included
83. the variety of reasons there may be for discontinuing the treatment programme with the client

PERFORMANCE CRITERIA

You must be able to do the following:

1. discuss the outcomes of the treatment and the self-care actions in a manner, level and pace suited to the client and any companion(s)
2. encourage the client to evaluate the effectiveness of the treatment and self-care actions and discuss possible modifications
3. make appropriate adjustments to the treatment and self-care actions to meet the client's changing needs or lack of progress
4. agree future treatment and self-care actions with the client
5. encourage the client to take responsibility for their own health, effective functioning and wellbeing
6. advise the client when you feel that other modes of healthcare may be appropriate in addition to or instead of acupuncture
7. record the outcomes of the review process accurately and in sufficient detail to meet professional requirements
8. interact with any companion(s) of the client in ways that are appropriate to the needs of the client and to your needs
9. evaluate the experience you have gained from working with the client to inform future practice

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

This National Occupational Standard was developed by Skills for Health.

This standard links with the following dimension within the NHS Knowledge and Skills Framework (October 2004):

Dimension: HWB7 Interventions and treatments